

**United Nations Human Rights Council  
33<sup>rd</sup> Regular Session, 13 September 2016 - 30 September 2016  
Agenda Item 6**

**Universal Periodic Review of Thailand: adoption of outcome report  
23 September 2016**

Mr President,

The International Commission of Jurists (ICJ) congratulates Thailand on the completion of its Second Cycle Universal Period Review (UPR).

However, the ICJ is disappointed that several key recommendations concerning restrictions of civil and political rights in the country did not enjoy the support of Thailand.

The interim Constitution, put in place by the military government after the May 2014 coup, remains in force. Article 44 gives the government sweeping, unchecked powers inconsistent with the fundamental pillars of the rule of law and human rights.

The military government has issued numerous orders and announcements under the interim Constitution, including some that criminalize political gatherings, allow arbitrary detention for up to seven days without charge, and provide military officers broad powers of law enforcement.

At least 1,811 civilians have faced proceedings in military courts contrary to international law and standards, many merely for exercising their rights to free expression and peaceful assembly.

Thailand did not accept any of the recommendations to remove these restrictions on the rule of law and human rights.

While the ICJ welcomes the Order of 12 September 2016 ending the practice of prosecuting civilians in military courts for crimes committed after that date, approximately 500 civilian cases remain in military courts.

The ICJ is also concerned that in July the government charged three human rights defenders with criminal defamation for raising allegations of torture in the deep South.

The ICJ urges Thailand to accept and implement recommendations relevant to:

- revoking the interim Constitution and all NCPO orders and announcements that are contrary to the rule of law and respect for human rights;
- transferring all pending civilian cases to civilian courts and set aside the convictions of all civilians prosecuted in military courts since the 2014 coup; and
- ending all harassment of human rights defenders in Thailand.

I thank you.

Statement delivered on behalf of the International Commission of Jurists  
by Ms Sirikan Charoensiri

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